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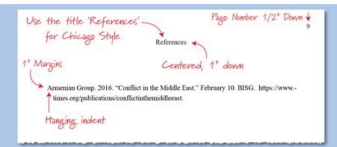
Chicago Citation Style – Note for a Book

1. Firstname Lastname, *Title of Book Capitalized and Italicized* (Place of publication: Publisher, year), page accessed.
2. Elizabeth Currid, *The Warhol Economy: How Fashion, Art, and Music Drive New York City* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007), 23.

Chicago Citation Style – Bibliography Entry for a Book

Lastname, Firstname. Title of Book Capitalized and Italicized. Place of publication: Publisher, year.

Currid, Elizabeth. *The Warhol Economy: How Fashion, Art, and Music Drive New York City*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007.



Chicago-Style Citation Quick Guide

The Chicago Manual of Style presents two basic documentation systems, the humanities style (notes and bibliography) and the author-date system. Choosing between the two often depends on subject matter and nature of sources cited, as each system is favored by different groups of scholars.

The humanities style is preferred by many in literature, history, and the arts. This style presents bibliographic information in notes and, often, a bibliography. It accommodates a variety of sources, including esoteric ones less appropriate to the author-date system.

The more concise author-date system has long been used by those in the physical, natural, and social sciences. In this system, sources are briefly cited in the text, usually in parentheses, by author's last name and date of publication. The short citations are amplified in a list of references, where full bibliographic information is provided.

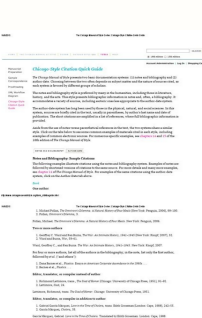
Below are some common examples of materials cited in both styles. Each example is given first in humanities style (a note [N], followed by a bibliographic entry [B]) and then in author-date style (an in-text citation [T], followed by a reference-list entry [R]). For numerous specific examples, see chapters 16 and 17 of *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 15th edition.

Online sources that are analogous to print sources (such as articles published in online journals, magazines, or newspapers) should be cited similarly to their print counterparts but with the addition of a URL. Some publishers or disciplines may also require an access date. For online or other electronic sources that do not have a direct print counterpart (such as an institutional Web site or a Weblog), give as much information as you can in addition to the URL. The following examples include some of the most common types of electronic sources.

Book

One author

- N**
1. Wendy Doniger, *Splitting the Difference* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999), 65.
- B**
- Doniger, Wendy. *Splitting the Difference*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.
- T**
- (Doniger 1999, 65)
- R**
- Doniger, Wendy. 1999. *Splitting the difference*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.



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Chicago-Style Citation Quick Guide

The *Chicago Manual of Style* presents two basic documentation systems: (1) notes and bibliography and (2) author-date. Choosing between the two often depends on subject matter and the nature of sources cited, as each system is favored by different groups of scholars.

The notes and bibliography style is preferred by many in the humanities, including those in literature, history, and the arts. This style presents bibliographic information in notes and, often, a bibliography. It accommodates a variety of sources, including esoteric ones less appropriate to the author-date system.

The author-date system has long been used by those in the physical, natural, and social sciences. In this system, sources are briefly cited in the text, usually in parentheses, by author's last name and date of publication. The short citations are amplified in a list of references, where full bibliographic information is provided.

Aside from the use of notes versus parenthetical references in the text, the two systems share a similar style. Click on the tabs below to see some common examples of materials cited in each style, including examples of common electronic sources. For numerous specific examples, see [chapters 14](#) and [15](#) of the 16th edition of *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

- NOTES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY
- AUTHOR-DATE

Notes and Bibliography: Sample Citations

The following examples illustrate citations using the notes and bibliography system. Examples of notes are followed by shortened versions of citations to the same source. For more details and many more examples, see [chapter 14](#) of *The Chicago Manual of Style*. For examples of the same citations using the author-date system, click on the Author-Date tab above.

Book

One author

1. Michael Pollan, *The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals* (New York: Penguin, 2006), 99-100.
2. Pollan, *Omnivore's Dilemma*, 3.

Pollan, Michael. *The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals*. New York: Penguin, 2006.

Two or more authors

1. Geoffrey C. Ward and Ken Burns, *The War: An Intimate History, 1941-1945* (New York: Knopf, 2007), 52.
2. Ward and Burns, *War*, 59-61.

Ward, Geoffrey C., and Ken Burns. *The War: An Intimate History, 1941-1945*. New York: Knopf, 2007.

For four or more authors, list all of the authors in the bibliography; in the note, list only the first author.

Website Name, accessed Month Year, URL. April 21, 2015. James Smith, @twitter, twitter direct message to author, September 19, 2018. Bibliography Author last name, first name. Barack Obama (@BarackObama), "It's World Health Day, and we owe a profound debt of gratitude to all our medical professionals," Twitter, April 7, 2020, . 330).As you can see, we also need to include a page number if directly quoting the work, otherwise, the author's name and the work's publication year suffice. In short notes and in the bibliography entry, begin with the name of the organization that published the source. "Post Title," Blog Name (blog), Larger Publication, Month Day, Year, April 24, 2020. Utrecht University. Last modified Month Day, Year. Web sources should generally be cited with their specific publication date (month, day, and year). URL. . For author-date style, click here. Shane Bryson, "Word Order Rules in English," Scribbr, April 21, 2015, last modified February 20, 2019, . "Futurist Shock," Lingua Franca (blog), Chronicle of Higher Education, June 15, 2020. Bibliography Author last name, first name. For example, when referring to a work from 1960 by the psychologist Abraham Maslow, we would write:Maslow (1960) found that "the highest stage of human psychological health occurs in the state of self-actualization" (p. Reference list Germano, William. Short note Author last name, "Shortened Page Title." 2. Reference list Caulfield, Jack. Bryson, "Word Order Rules." When both are available and you think it's important for the reader to know, you can include both the original publication date and the revision date. A reference list entry differs from a bibliography entry only in the placement of the year. Fortunately, it doesn't have to be this way. If the post is less than 160 characters long, you can quote the whole thing. APA Reference ListAt the end of an academic work, journal writing, or other such professional work, it is necessary to include a list of all works that have been referenced in the body. "Futurist Shock," Lingua Franca (blog), Chronicle of Higher Education, February 15, 2017. Bibliography Author last name, first name (Username). MORE FROM LIFE123.COM Note: This article mainly covers notes and bibliography style. Full note "Page Title," Website Name, Month Day, Year, URL. Last modified February 20, 2019. You should title it "References" so that it's clear that the main arguments have ended and you are now listing references.In the reference list, you should follow APA Style rules, including the following:Arrange author listings in alphabetical order Invert the authors' names so that the last name is read first Titles for works cited should be given in full, whether books, journals, or other sources Specify the publisher and location where the work was published Observing these rules, we can list a book by the social scientist Carl Jung as follows:Jung, C. Full note Author first name last name. "Page Title," Website Name, Month Day, Year, URL. Chicago website citation Bibliography Author last name, first name. The consequences of academic fraud are dire, including academic sanctions, penalties, or worse. To cite a website in Chicago style, follow the formats shown below for your footnotes and bibliography entries. University of Glasgow, "Climate Change." Compare your paper with over 60 billion web pages and 30 million publications. Some web sources list a revision date instead of (or in addition to) the original publication date. "Strategic Themes." Accessed June 15, 2019. Short note Organization Name, "Shortened Page Title." 2. . Germano, William. If the content was posted under a username or screen name, include it in parentheses after the real name of the poster. Short note Author last name, "Shortened Post Title." 2. "Word Order Rules in English." Scribbr. "It's World Health Day, and we owe a profound debt of gratitude to all our medical professionals." Twitter, April 7, 2020. In-text citation (Utrecht University n.d.) Format Author last name, first name. Reference list University of Glasgow. Only use this when there are no other options. news/headline 681850_en.html. Obama, Barack (@BarackObama). In-text citation (Germano 2015) Format Author last name, first name (Username). Hui, Sylvia. The style began in the 1920s, and has since been adopted by leading academics in the social sciences. Reference list Hui, Sylvia. Thanks :-) Your vote is saved :-) Processing your vote... Jack Caulfield, "A Step-by-Step Guide to the Writing Process," Scribbr, April 24, 2020, academic-writing/writing-process/. In-text citation (Caulfield 2020) Format Organization Name. 1. Reference list Obama, Barack. 2019. University of Glasgow. Best plagiarism checker of 2021 Plagiarism report & percentage Largest plagiarism database Scribbr Plagiarism Checker Where neither a publication date nor a revision date is available, include the date when you accessed the page instead. Germano, "Futurist Shock." Since most social media posts are untitled, use the beginning of the post (up to 160 characters) in place of the title. . In-text citation (University of Glasgow 2019) Format Author last name, first name. These include the Chicago Manual Style, and MLA Style. pen/research/profile/strategic-themes. "Climate Change Is Affecting the Way Europe Floods, Experts Warn." October 25, 2019. Bryson, Shane. Full note Author first name last name (Username). "First words of post," Website Name, Month Day, Year, URL. "Article Title," Publication Name, Month Day, Year. blogs/linguafranca/2017/02/15/futurist-shock/. In such areas, ideas matter, and copying another's ideas without acknowledging the source can land the practitioner in trouble. The reference list must begin on a separate page from the body of your test. Citation systems like the APA one or the Chicago style can help you easily bring your papers or professional writings up to standard.Below, we explore the APA type of citation and other alternatives that you can use to make your work free of plagiarism.What is APA Citation Style?The APA citation style is one of three citation styles which are in wide use in universities and other professional communities. . Full note Author first name last name, "Article Title," Publication Name, Month Day, Year, URL. The exact citation style you need to use will depend on the field of study for which you are writing. Such a secondary source could be, for example, a book, guide, newspaper article, published report, or other publication.References to earlier research, for example from academic journals, must use the past tense. Citations of personal communications do not follow a standard format; rather, you should just describe where the source you're citing comes from: 1. "Strategic Themes," Utrecht University, accessed June 15, 2019, . These three are:APA Style - A type of citations by the American Psychological Association Chicago Manual Style - Citation style from the Chicago University Press MLA Style - Citation guidelines by the Modern Language Association APA Style contains guidelines for references to academic works, as well as stylistic idioms for the composition of academic work. If the organization's name is the same as the website name, don't repeat it later in the citation. Full note Author first name last name, "Post Title," Blog Name (blog), Larger Publication, Month Day, Year, URL. Obama, "World Health Day." Citing private web content Private digital content—emails, text messages, direct messages, but also content in private Facebook groups or other webpages not accessible to everyone - should be cited as personal communications. Sometimes, failure to use citations constitutes academic fraud. There are, however, disciplines where alternative citation styles are more appropriate. Utrecht University. "Strategic Themes." Online articles and blogs To cite an article from an online version of a print newspaper or magazine, you include the exact same information as you would for the print version, but with the addition of a URL. "Non-Essential Retailers Reopening Across England After Coronavirus Lockdown." Time, June 15, 2020. n.d. "Page Title," Website Name. Reference list Utrecht University. If in doubt, you can check with the publisher or editor of the journal or other publication for which you are writing. "Climate Change Is Affecting the Way Europe Floods, Experts Warn." October 25, 2019. Month Day, Year. Full note Author first name last name, "Page Title," Website Name, Month Day, Year, last modified Month Day, Year, URL. Newspaper and magazine articles To cite an online newspaper or magazine article, put the publication title in italics, and add a URL at the end: Bibliography Author last name, first name. Shane Bryson, "Word Order Rules in English," Scribbr, last modified February 20, 2019, . In Chicago author-date style, websites are cited using in-text citations corresponding to entries in your reference list. "First words of post." Website Name, Month Day, Year. . "Climate Change Is Affecting the Way Europe Floods, Experts Warn," University of Glasgow, October 25, 2019, . If a user's real name is unknown, the username appears as the author. Format Author last name, first name. When a date of last revision or update is listed, use this instead, preceded by the words "Last modified." Bibliography Author last name, first name. Hui, "Retailers Reopening." Blogs Blogs are cited in the same format as newspapers, with the word "blog" added in parentheses (unless the blog name already contains the word "blog"). Short note Author last name, "Shortened Article Title." 2. Modern Man in Search of a Soul. William Germano, "Futurist Shock," Lingua Franca (blog), Chronicle of Higher Education, February 15, 2017, blogs/linguafranca/2017/02/15/futurist-shock/.

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